## Dive into AI, AR & VR!

With CSER & the DTHub

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CSER Professional Learning csermoocs.adelaide.edu.au











#### Welcome!









I acknowledge the Traditional
Custodians of the land on which we
work and live, and recognise their
continuing connection to land, water
and community. I pay respect to
Elders past, present and emerging.

# Our session today





- What is VR, AR & AI?
- Classroom equipment
- Classroom activities and assessment
- Tools for content creation
- Further resources & support

## Emerging Technologies are changing the way we work, play & live



Virtual assistants



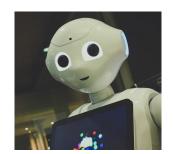
Self-driving vehicles



Virtual experiences



Monitoring & surveillance



**Robotics** 



Virtual & augmented shopping



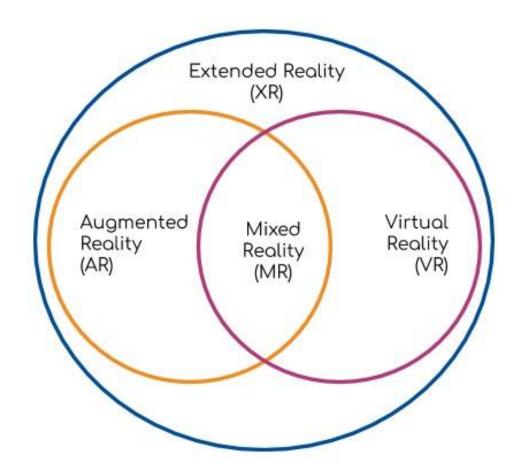
Fun & play

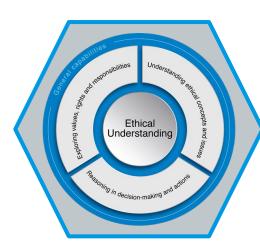


Learning & teaching

#### **Extended Reality (XR)**

Some AR, VR and MR technologies use Artificial Intelligence (AI) capabilities

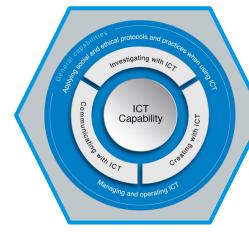




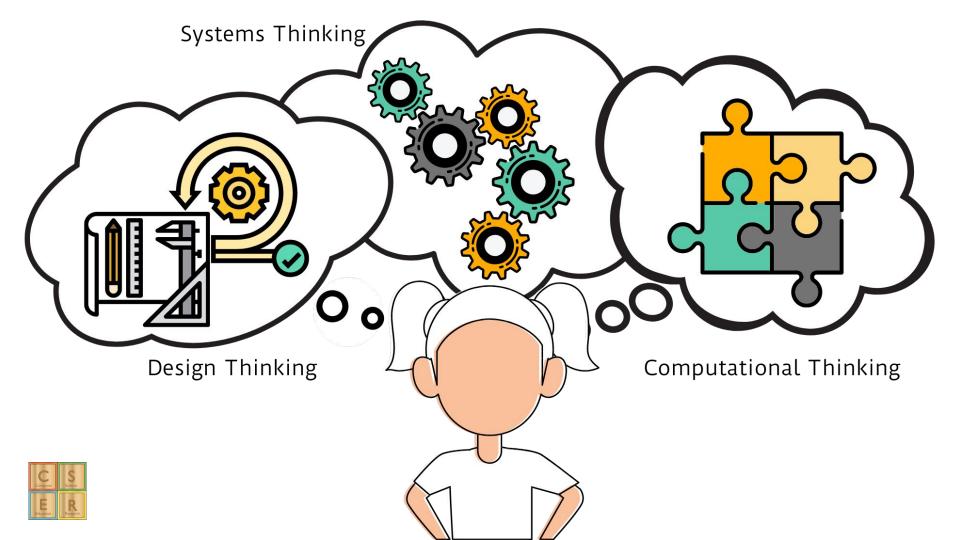












## **Progression of content**



Knowledge and skills are represented as a continuum such as the progression of content descriptions focusing on

## information systems.

#### F-2

Create and organise ideas and information using information systems independently and with others, and share these with known people in safe online environments

#### 3-4

Explain how student solutions and existing information systems meet common personal, school or community needs

#### 5-6

Explain how student solutions and existing information systems are sustainable and meet current and future local community needs

#### 7-8

Evaluate how student solutions and existing information systems meet needs, are innovative, and take account of future risks and sustainability

#### 9-10

Evaluate critically
how student
solutions and
existing information
systems and policies,
take account of
future risks and
sustainability and
provide opportunities
for innovation and
enterprise

## Virtual Reality (VR)

## What is Virtual Reality (VR)?

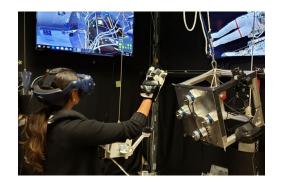
Provides immersive experiences to places and situations that might be otherwise difficult to get to.

**360 VR**: Allows the user to look in all directions around a simulated environment.

Immersive VR: Simulates a realistic environment in which people can walk around, pick up and interact with objects as well as look around.



### **VR** examples



VR for training (e.g. Astronauts & Firefighters)

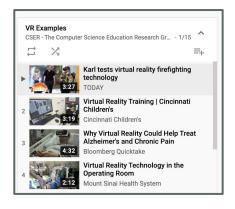


VR for Alzheimer's disease

Find examples for your classroom on CSER's YouTube Playlist! youtube.com/c/cserdigitech/playlists



Google Earth VR



## Types of VR Equipment

- Fully immersive headsets (e.g. Oculus, Lenovo Daydream) with controllers
- 2. Low-cost headset viewers to use with smartphones (eg. Google Cardboard, Merge Cube Viewer)
- 3. Viewing via computer, smartphone or tablet in 360 without a headset viewer.





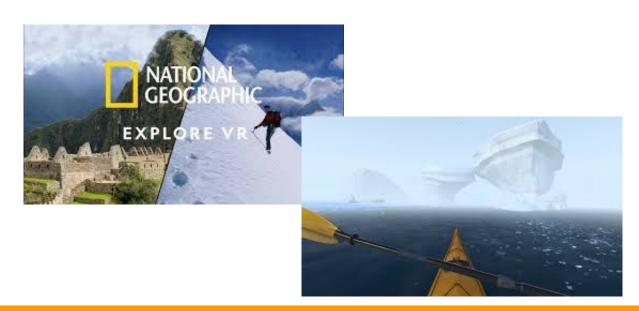






### **VR** experiences in the Classroom

Students can visit locations all around the World or dive into a virtual immersive experience or simulation!



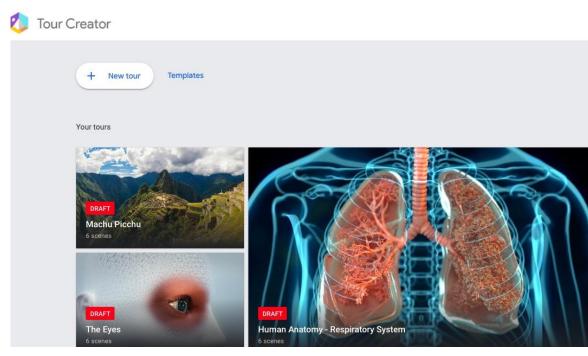




### **VR** creation in the Classroom

Students can remix or build their own VR experiences using "Google Tour Creator".

- Remix existing templates
- Upload 360 content (own or using free sites)
- Use a 360 camera to take images











My Classes

My CoSpaces

Archive

Trial active until: Nov 9, 2019

Seats occupied:

1/100

#### My CoSpaces

+ Create CoSpace



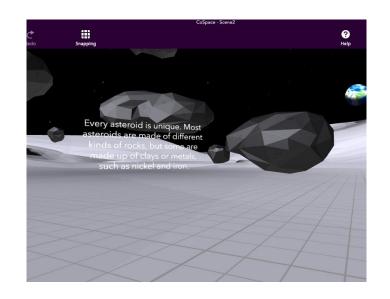


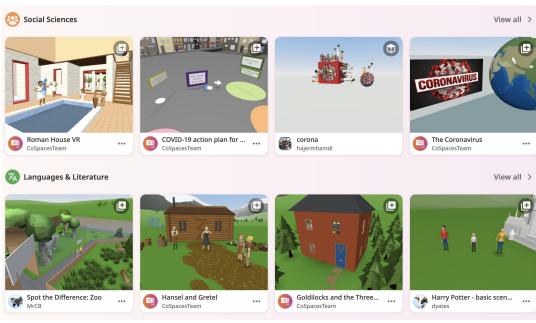


- Go to the website and login to your account.
- Select "Create CoSpace"
- Practice uploading content into your virtual world.

#### VR creation in the classroom

Students can build their own VR experiences using CoSpaces, a student-friendly 3D environment authoring tool.





### **VR** creation in the Classroom



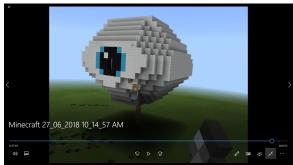
"In groups of three students, create a diorama (3D representation) using Minecraft of some part (organ or organ system) of the human body that is responsible for sensing and responding to the environment (internal or external)."

Callaghan College and The University of Newcastle

#### Case Study:

<u>digitaltechnologieshub.edu.au/school-lea</u> <u>ders/making-a-difference/callaghan-colle</u> ge-vr-school-proiect







Images: Digital Technologies Hub

### VR experiences in the Classroom

Design and plan



Example vision board for Starry Night Sky



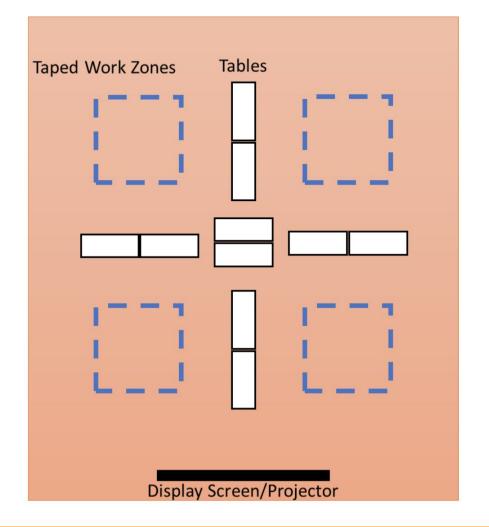


## **Co-creating content**

Students work in teams in a content-creation challenge!

- Create a costume
- Design a future robot





## Augmented Reality (AR)

## What is Augmented Reality (AR)?

AR uses the existing environment and **overlays digital information** on top of it. It **augments** our physical world with virtual information.

Graphics, video, sound, touch feedback are added to our natural world through the lens of a digital device (phone, tablet or AR eyewear).



(image source: Vision Australia)

## **AR** examples



AR for Indigenous storytelling

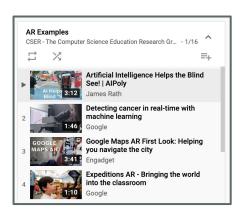


AR in Agriculture





AR to explore space



## **AR Equipment**

- Digital device (tablet, phone, AR glasses)
- Software application
- (optional) Object that triggers the AR experience.

 (optional) For some content creation you may require a desktop computer.





Wikimedia commons





# AR experiences in the classroom



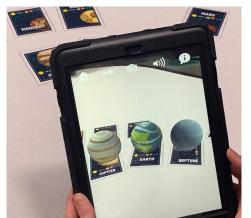
AR measurement tools (e.g. Google Measure)



Navigate space with the help of AR (e.g. Night Sky or Planets)



Explore objects in your room (e.g. NASA Spacecraft 3D)



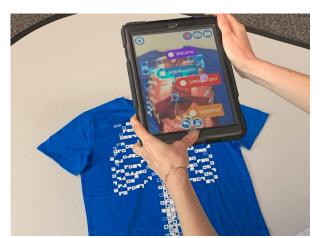


AR objects that bring content to life (e.g. AR Flash cards or Virtuali-Tee

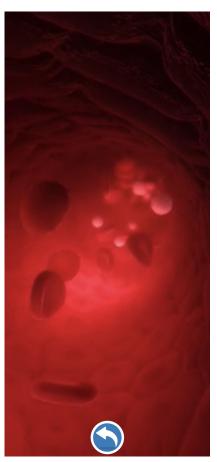
#### **Mixed Reality**

Mixed Reality (MR) is a combination of both Virtual Reality (VR) and Augmented Reality (AR).

MR can include Apps that provide augmented digital information, with the option for users to delve deeper through a 360 experience (e.g. Virtuali-tee).



**Preview:** <u>curiscope.com/pages/virtualitee\_preview</u>



## **Merge Cubes**

The Merge Cube lets students hold virtual 3D objects in the palm of their hand, enabling an augmented reality experience of content.

- Many apps available for various learning areas (e.g., Explore App)
- Students can create content for the Merge Cube (e.g., DIG or CoSpaces)

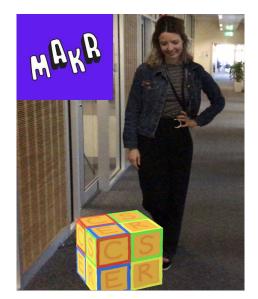
Watch our videos on Merge cube on-demand youtube.com/c/cserdigitech/playlists

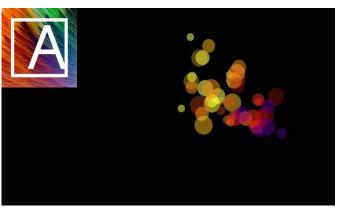




# AR creation in the classroom

- Metaverse and CoSpaces for creating AR experiences
- AR MakR for creating 3D objects
- Artivive to bring artwork to life with AR
- Unity for older students to create 3D objects





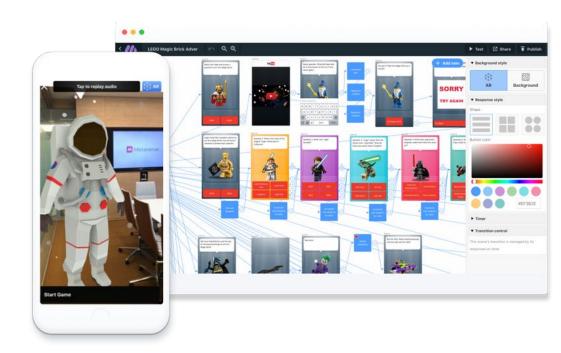


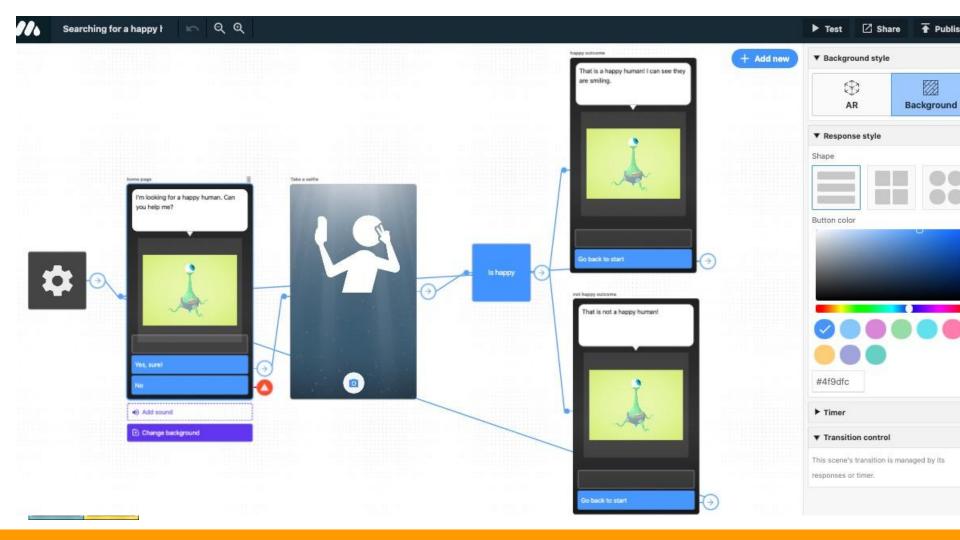


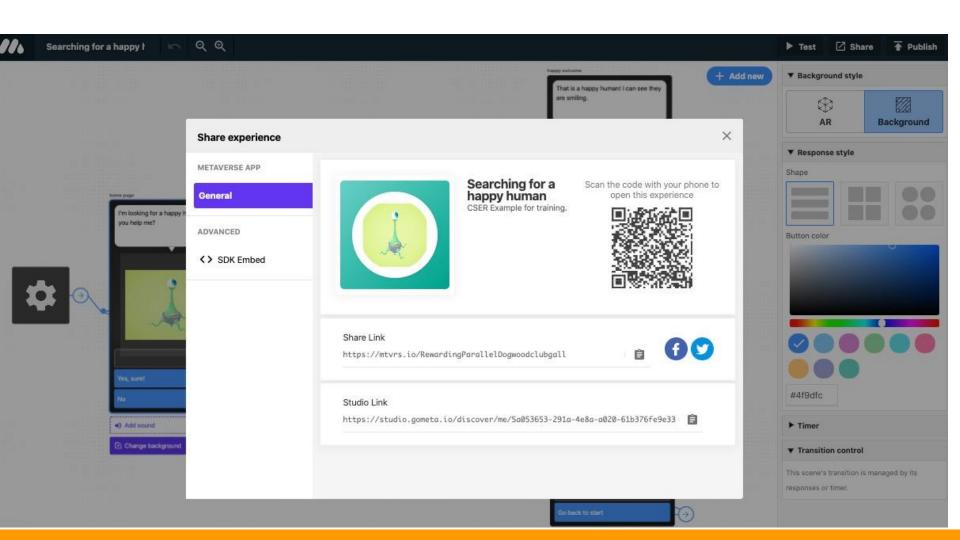
https://studio.gometa.io

Create "Experience"

**Tip:** Use the <u>free Metaverse</u> <u>tutorials</u> to help you achieve your goals.







## Artificial Intelligence (AI)

# What is Artificial Intelligence?



The creation of machines to mimic human capabilities.

Teaching a machine to "see" (recognise objects in an image).

Teaching a machine to "read" and "listen" (interpret and analyse text and sounds).

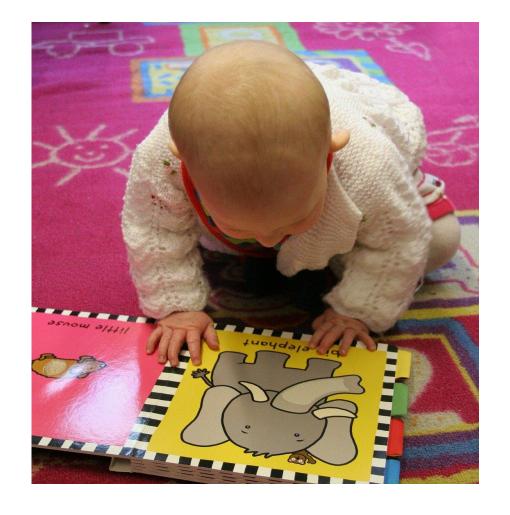
... solve problems autonomously without explicit guidance from a human being.

## What is Machine Learning?

The process of **achieving** Artificial Intelligence.

In Machine Learning, we teach the machine by training with lots and lots of examples.

Sometimes millions and even billions of data!



### Used an Al... today, this week, this month?

Used a virtual assistant?

Had spam blocked from your email?

Used predicted text while sending an SMS?

Had a YouTube clip recommended by the system?

Had search terms suggested in a Google search?

Translated a language by speaking into an app?

Chatted online to a chatbot for product information?

Used thumbprint or iris scan to unlock your smartphone?

Had your photo tagged on a social media site?



## AI relies on data



Sound



**Images** 



Text



Sensory data









# Fields of AI to solve problems and develop solutions...

## See, move & sense

#### **Computer Vision**

e.g. self-driving cars, medical scans, social media filters,

# Listen, read & respond

## Natural Language Processing

e.g. Virtual assistants, spam filters, chatbots, Google search

# Think & recommend

#### **Clustering information**

e.g. news recommendations, streaming services, social media content



## Al introductory lesson: Al cards (Yrs 5-8)





#### **AI CARDS (PDF)**







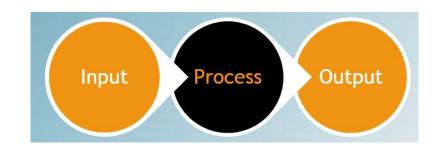








# Systems thinking







#### INPUT

An email is sent to your email address

#### DISTAL TECHNOLOGIES www.dthub.edu.au

#### **PROCESS**

The system uses past emails you labelled as spam and classifies text of emails and recognises the email as spam

#### DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES HUB

www.dthub.edu.au

#### OUTPUT

The system blocks the email from your inbox



www.dthub.edu.au

# Systems thinking

Seeing connections between solutions, systems and society

Identifying components of systems

Identifying intended and unintended outputs of a system





## Systems thinking: Shark spotting Aldrone

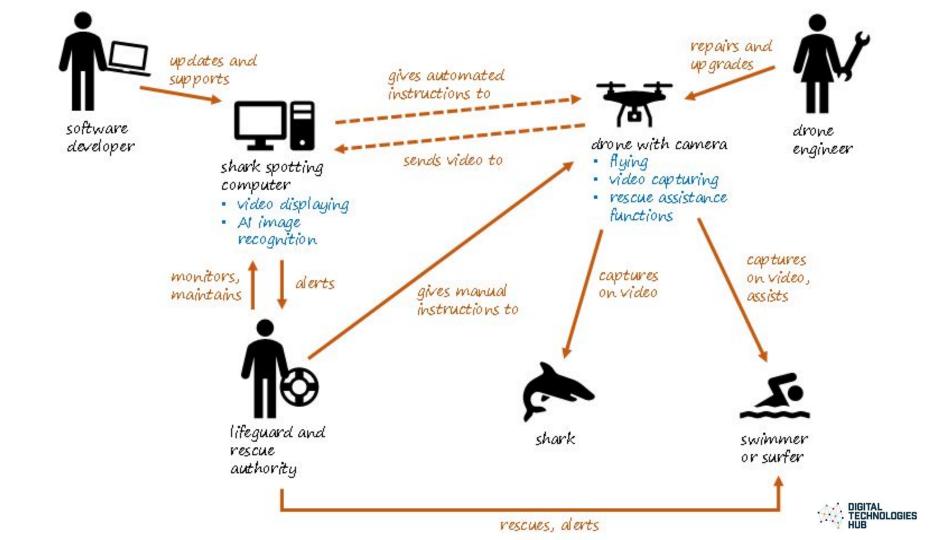
An example of AI: Computer vision

Little Ripper shark spotting drone.

LESSON: Systems thinking and AI applications







## **Ethical issues**

A situation where there are competing alternatives and the right thing to do is not obvious or clear.

Sometimes terms such as good, bad, wrong, better or worse are used to consider the effect of particular actions on our lives, society, nature and the environment.



# Scenarios: drawing on ethical understanding (Al Quiz) LESSON:Al quiz

Scenario: Facial recognition



A company is behind schedule and over budget in building an Al application.

The AI uses facial recognition to unlock a smartphone.

Through testing the company found that the AI worked on **most** people's faces.



# Scenarios: drawing on ethical understanding (Al Quiz)

Question 1: Facial recognition

#### Should the company:



Sell the phone using this AI to make money and fix the AI in the next version of the phone. Don't mention any issues.



Take longer and spend more time and money to retrain the AI so it works for all people.



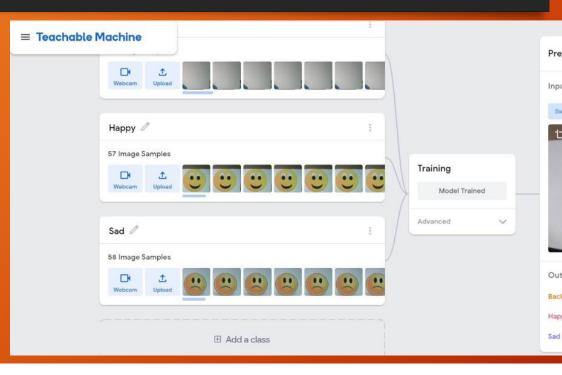
Sell the phone using this AI but also include a warning alerting the customers that face scan may not work for everyone.



Fix the AI and sell the phone at a higher price to make a profit.



## Creating an Al model

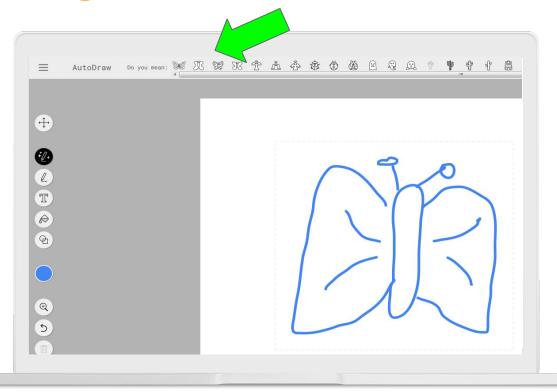






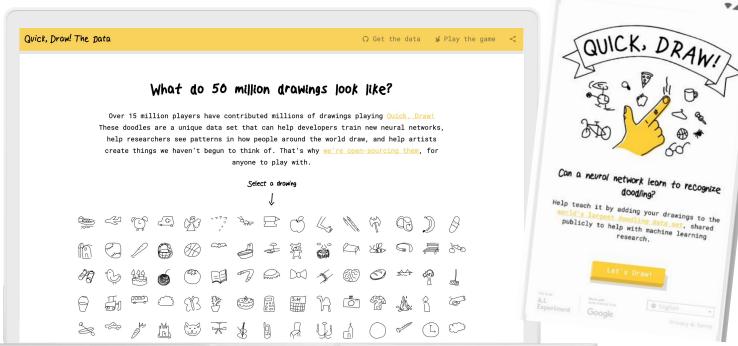
Data representation, Pattern recognition

Al predictions





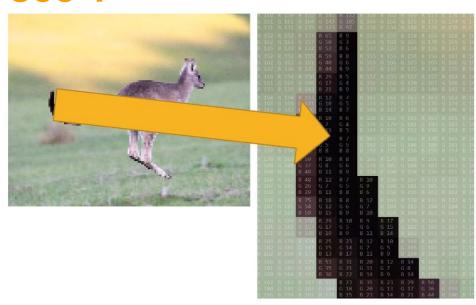
## **Explore the data**



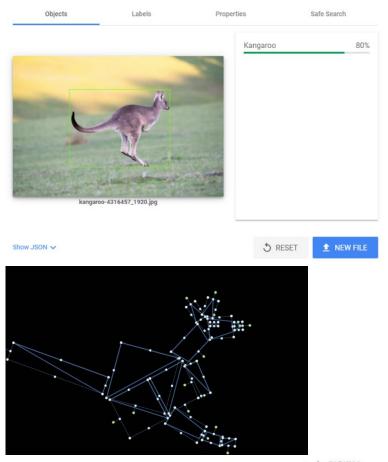


5:00

# How does a computer 'see'?



#### Try the API





## Al technology within AR and VR



AR microscope for cancer detection using AI technology



Google Earth VR using AI technology

# Assessments of students' use of apps & tools

#### Think Aloud: Student interview

(screen captures or saved program)

#### Self-reflection

 What they learned, challenges, checklist/rating their skills before/after

#### **Analysis**

- Artefacts such as worksheets or analysis of AR/VR and AI tools, applications and real world uses.
- Criteria used

# Dive in with further resources & support!

Computer Science Education Research Group (CSER)

#### Al, AR, VR & Emerging Tech Quick Guide

Artificial Intelligence, Augmented Reality & Virtual Reality in the Classroom











Our Lending Library Kits and supporting resources are funded by the Australian Government Department of Education and Training.

csermoocs.adelaide.edu.au

#### csermoocs.adelaide.edu.au/resources

#### Introduction

This guide provides an overview to Emerging Technologies and in  $\slash$ Augmented Reality (AR), Virtual Reality (VR) and Mixed Reality (MR)

- Real world examples of emerging technologies
- Safety & ethical considerations for emerging technology
- Learning & Teaching resources
- Further resources

Let's dive in and have a look at some of these cutting-edge te



We have an exclusive 'Introduction' you can use to run free profession. Download it here: https://bit.ly/Emerging-Tech-PL

### Artificial Intelligence (AI)

Al-driven technologies can be found all around us form of virtual assistant and we see AI being used applications that are used by everyday people as education, and agriculture.

ground-level photos captured as part of it's street view project. Google is also analysing satellite imagery with AI technology to build VR experience of Google earth.

If you would like to see more real-world examples of AI we have curated YouTube playlists:

- AI Natural Language Processing examples: <a href="http://bit.ly/AI-NLP-examples">http://bit.ly/AI-NLP-examples</a> Al Computer Vision examples: http://bit.ly/Al-ComputerVision-examples

#### **Key Definitions**

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is the creation of machines to mimic human capabilities, such as teaching a machine to see (recognise objects in an image) and listen (interpret and analyse sounds). **Machine** Learning (ML) is a process of achieving Artificial Intelligence. In machine learning, we teach the machine by training it with lots of examples of data demonstrating what we would like it to do so that the machine can figure out how to do it on its own. Below, we have an image that characterises the



#### Artificial Intelligence

Al takes raw data (images, sound, text) and processes it using image or text processing.

Al thinks about the information it has received and how it relates to what it recognises and has learned previously.

The AI performs a task or action based or the information it has processed.

The AI uses the successful or unsuccessful outcome as feedback.

(image source: CSER)

If you'd like to learn more about AI and how to teach AI to primary and secondary students, please have a look at our free online courses in "Teaching AI in the Primary and Secondary Classroom" for teachers at csermoocs.adelaide.edu.au/available-moocs.



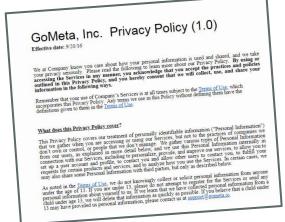


CSER Group | csermoocs adelaide.edu.au

#### csermoocs.adelaide.edu.au/resources

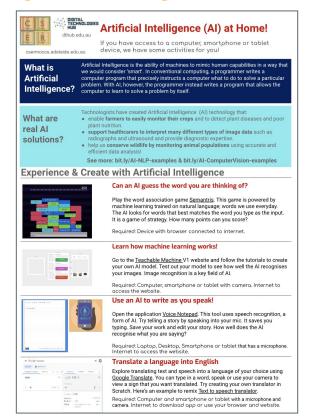
## **Classroom Use**

- General classroom setup advice
- Health and safety considerations
- Before/After class
- Managing groups/individuals
- Pedagogical advice



Privacy Impact Assessment Computer Science Education Research Group (CSER) Classroom Usage Guide AI, AR, VR & Emerging Technologies Thank you THE UNIVERSITY of ADELAIDE Our Lending Library Kits and supporting resources are funded by the Australian Government Department of Education and csermoocs.adelaide.edu.au

#### If you enjoyed today's activities...





https://bit.ly/CSER\_AI\_at\_Home\_1

https://bit.ly/CSER-AR-at-Home-1

#### Artificial Intelligence lesson plans

Humans display natural intelligence in contrast to machines that demonstrate artificial intelligence (AI).

All has various definitions however for our purposes we are using the definition 'any device that perceives its environment and takes actions that maximize its chance of successfully achieving its goals' [1]. Read more...

The following lesson ideas cover a range of specialisations and subsets a colour coding. Click on the coloured squares to learn more about each



language

processing

vision

## Lesson plans

tearning

learning



Use the tasks in this lesson to introduce concepts that underpin artificial intelligence (Al). The majority of the tasks are unplugged (do not require a digital device).



Note the music

An Al using the technique of clustering, looks for patterns data, in this case the data is musical notes. Students can code a program that plays particular note for a set bea (non-Al) or instead they ca incorporate the random fu



Home automation with Al

Home automation can take your voice commands using speech recognition Al as you talk to your mobile phone to control the lights, the fan, the air conditioner, or other smart devices. Students investigate the control required to switch lights and fans on or off through an artificial neural

Artificial intelligence can



Home automation pro-

systems, including the

powered by artificial in

(Al) with speech recor

capability. Selecte fro

cater for students' rai

programming skills.



Natural Language Processing (NLP) interprets text and speech. Chatbots provide a useful context to explore NLP. In this module students code a chatbot in

Use the tasks in this lesson to

artificial intelligence (AI). The

unplugged (do not require a

Natural Language Processing

checking text say for example

interprets text and speech.

application that simulates

majority of the tasks are

ntroduce concepts that underpin

Python, a conversational program interprets text a capable of responding in varied



Home automation can take your voice commands using speech recognition Al as you talk to your mobile phone to control the lights, the fan, the air conditioner, or other smart devices. Students investigate the control required to switch lights and fans on or off through an artificial neural network.



Data bias in Al

Artificial intelligence can sometimes be biased to certain Explore an Artificial Intelligence shapes or colours. When such Al systems are applied to situations can manifest itself as bias against in the Digital Technologies those from a social media post. skin colour or gender. This lessor classroom. This lesson idea



Book analysis with AI techniques

Explore text analysis through Natural Language Processing, a significant application of Artificial Intelligence. View a series of video tutorials to develon a Puthon program that can break down and analyse the content of a complete text, such as Robert



Coding a sentimental chatbot in

Natural Language Processing (NLP) interprets text and speech. purpose Chatbots provide a useful context Investig to explore NLP. In this module students code a chatbot in power Python, a conversational program capable of responding in varied ways to user input, including with activ the use of smart sentiment desid



Al ethics - What's possible

probable, and preferred? The development and ubiquity of Artificial Intelligence raise a number of social and ethical systems are applied to adduction that involve people, then this bias matters that students can explore in the Dinital Target. outlines a project to help students frame such discussions using the curriculum Key Idea of Creating preferred futures, tying



Book analysis with Al techniques

Explore text analysis through Natural Language Processing, a significant application of Artificial Intelligence. View a series of video tutorials to develop a Python program that can break down and analyse the content of a complete text, such as Robert Louis Stevenson's Treasure Island, and use smart sentiment analysis to attempt to determine the villain(s) and hero(s).

Malyn Mawby, Head of Personalised Learning at College, explains how sh implemented project-bas learning (PBL) with her ye class to explore Artificial Intelligence (Al). Through t task, students selected an a interest and investigated wir possible, probable, and prefi



into Critical and Creative

This lesson plan explores the ethical aspects of artificial intelligence and the implications on our future lives



#### digitaltechnologieshub.edu.au/teachers/tech4dt/emerging-technologies



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TECH4DT

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PROGRAMMABLE ROBOTS AND DRONES

**BUILDABLE ROBOTS** 

**ELECTRONIC KITS AND** PROGRAMMING BOARDS

PROGRAMMING PLATFORMS

**EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES** 

AUSTRALIAN CURRICULUM \*

**TOPICS** 

**LESSON IDEAS** 

INCLUSIVE EDUCATION

**EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES** 

Virtual reality

Virtual reality (VR) is a 3D computer-generated environment which can be a highly imaginative, or a realistic, simulation of the actual world. Depending on the VR environment, people can interact through first-person (through their own eyes or the eyes of a character) or through third person (disembodied) perspectives, or they can switch between the two.

VR can be delivered via a desktop computer, mobile computing device or with a head-mounted display (HMD), which can be a headset or goggles.

Safety

Teachers need to consider the safe use of VR with students. As a first step, teachers should consult and follow manufacturers' guidelines.

#### Augmented reality

Augmented reality (AR) allows computer-generated information and virtual objects to be overlayed on physical object in real time. AR is a relatively young technology in terms of mass adoption. AR can be delivered by via desktop computers, projector systems, mobile devices, such as smart phones and tablets, and head mounted displays (headsets, goggles or glasses). The most common type of AR is that delivered through mobile devices such as tablets and smart phones.

- Lesson plans
- Case studies
- Classroom resources
- Assessment support
- Webinars
- and more!

## CSER DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES EDUCATION

+iLogin

We run a range of Digital Technologies programs for Australian teachers, including our free, online CSER MOOC courses, free professional learning events, and our National Lending Library.



#### Ioin our CSER MOOC Communities @

Our CSER Communities are aligned with each of our MOOCs and support professional learning through the sharing of Digital Technologies resources and practices for the classroom and ongoing professional networking.

GET STARTED €













Computer

**V** assive

Science

Open

ducation

nline

Research

Course

csermoocs.adelaide.edu.au





## **CSER Lending Library**

Free access to the latest equipment to support Digital Technologies learning in the classroom.

Priority to disadvantaged schools.

#### csermoocs.adelaide.edu.au/lending-library

Augmenting Reality Kit

This kit features 4 sets of Augmented Reality materials in various formats designed for 1-2 classrooms, and is well suited to years 5-10 although can also be used for later years. Each kit contains:

• a range of t-shirts compatible with AR apps (eg Virtuali-tee, Indigital)

AR flash cards

AR posters

• 4 x iPads with relevant apps loaded

• iExplore Brain books

iExplore Space books

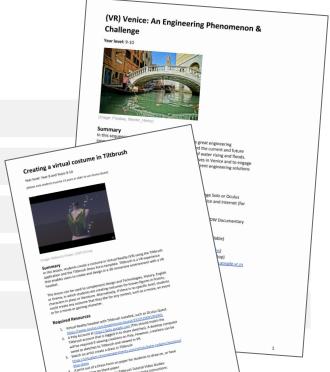
Virtual Reality Daydream Kit

Augmented Reality in Space Kit

Virtual Reality Quest Kit

Merge Cube Kit

Lesson plan and project exemplars



#### Find videos, webinars & tutorial support for AR, VR and Al

Subscribe with CSER at eventbrite.com.au/o/cser-adelaide-30998425615



#### **CSER - The Computer Science Education Research Group**

1.74K subscribers

youtube.com/c/cserdigitech/playlists

48:38

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The importance of leadership and the building of network...

Cyber Security Education in Schools Webinar

28 views • 2 weeks ago



Planning and Using Metaverse

26 views • 2 weeks ago



Create your own Augmented Reality (AR) simulations wit...

71 views • 3 weeks ago

15 views • 1 week ago

# Questions & comments?

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